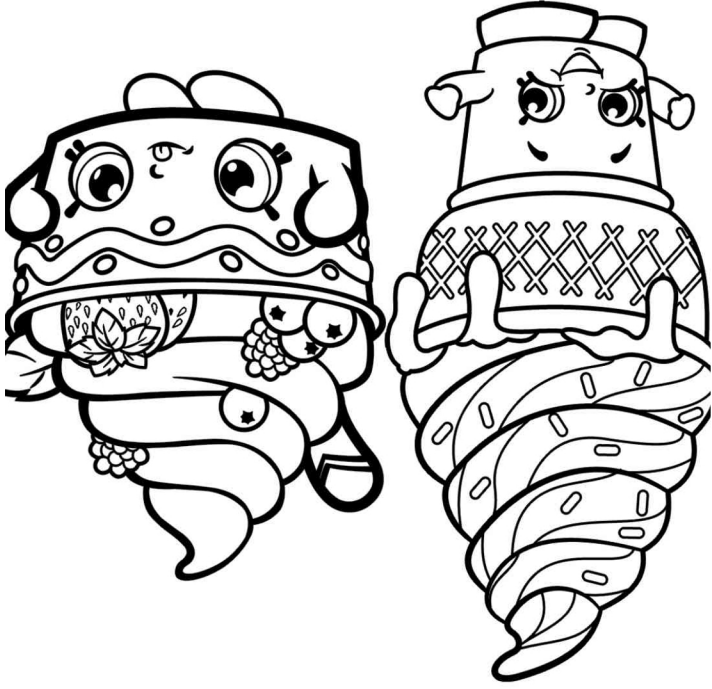


BIRTHDAY



Happy Sweetest