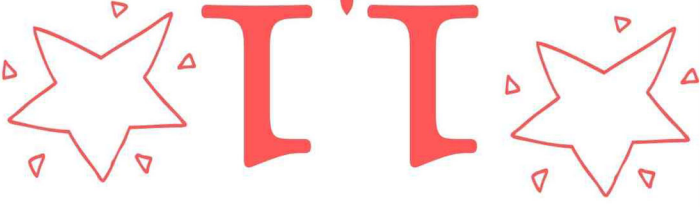


HAPPY BIRTHDAY



You're

OMG